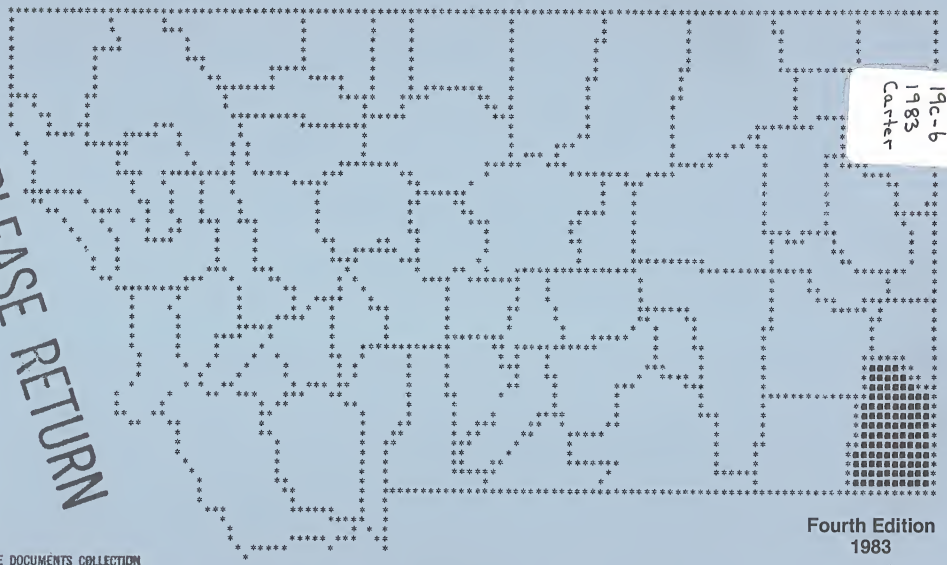
MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES



S
309.1
19c-b
1983
Carter

PLEASE RETURN

STATE DOCUMENTS COLLECTION

SEP 12 1983

MONTANA STATE LIBRARY
1515 E. 6th AVE.
HELENA, MONTANA 59620

Fourth Edition
1983

CARTER COUNTY

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

Prepared by
Doris Neu, Project Manager
Randall Holm, Systems Analyst

for

The Census and Economic Information Center (CEIC)
Consulting Services Bureau
Department of Administration

1983

MONTANA STATE LIBRARY
3 0864 0014 9328 0

Published by
The Census and Economic Information Center
Consulting Services Bureau
Department of Administration
Helena, MT 59620

Available after July 1, 1983 from the Department of Commerce, CEIC.

Price: $4.00/County
$225.00/full set

PREFACE

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. STATISTICAL FACTS, SELECTED FROM GOVERNMENTAL PUBLICATIONS AND COMPUTER TAPES, ARE PRESENTED IN TABULAR FORM TO SERVE AS A CONVENIENT REFERENCE ON SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC FACTS ABOUT EACH COUNTY. EXAMPLES OF BOTH COMPUTED AND DERIVED FIGURES IN THE TABLES PROVIDE A STARTING POINT FOR ANALYSIS.

IN THIS FOURTH EDITION, AN EFFORT IS MADE TO CONDENSE OR ELIMINATE THE LESS TIMELY DATA, TO ADD NEW TABLES OF CURRENT INTEREST, AND TO BRING UP TO DATE THE CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE DATA ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA IS AN ADDED FEATURE OF THIS EDITION.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ARE ALSO AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER
RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST

MAY, 1983

TABLE OF CONTENTS

			PAGE
SECTION 01		POPULATION	
TABLE	1.1	AREA AND POPULATION	1-1
	1.2	POPULATION BY RESIDENCE	1-1
	1.3	HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	1-1
	1.4	POPULATION BY AGE: 1980, 1970, 1960	1-2
	1.5	COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1980 AND 1970	1-3
	1.6	POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1980 AND 1970	1-3
	1.7	POPULATION BY RACE: 1980 AND 1970	1-3
	1.8	POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1980 AND 1970	1-4
	1.9	HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1980 AND 1970	1-5
	1.10	PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000	1-5
SECTION 02		VITAL STATISTICS AND HEALTH	
TABLE	2.1	CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980	2-1
	2.2	CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1979 TO 1981	2-1
	2.3	HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1980	2-1
	2.4	SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960	2-2
	2.5	BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS	2-2
	2.6	PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVE POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970	2-3
	2.7	LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1971 TO 1981	2-3
	2.8	DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1971 TO 1981	2-4
	2.9	MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980	2-4
SECTION 03		EDUCATION	
	3.1	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970	3-1
	3.2	SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980	3-1
	3.3	ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980	3-2
	3.4	PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82	3-2
	3.5	PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1975-76 THROUGH 1980-81	3-3
	3.6	GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDCET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDCETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1976-77 THROUGH 1980-81	3-3
SECTION 04		HOUSING	
TABLE	4.1	HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980	4-1
	4.2	YEAR-ROUND HOUSINC UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960	4-1
	4.3	YEAR-ROUND HOUSINC UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970	4-2
	4.4	OCCUPIED HOUSINC UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970	4-2
	4.5	TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970	4-3
	4.6	TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970	4-3
	4.7	SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980	4-4
	4.8	SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY CROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980	4-4
	4.9	MORTCACE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS: 1980	4-5
	4.10	OCCUPIED HOUSINC UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1980 AND 1970	4-6

			PAGE
SECTION 05		EMPLOYMENT	
TABLE	5.1	LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970	5-1
	5.2	DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980	5-1
	5.3	OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980	5-2
	5.4	INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980	5-3
	5.5	ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1981	5-4
	5.6	FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1980 AND 1970	5-5
	5.7	WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981	5-5
	5.8	EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981	5-6
SECTION 06		INCOME	
	6.1	FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1979, 1969, AND 1959	6-1
	6.2	LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1979 AND 1969	6-2
	6.3	HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE	6-2
	6.4	PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981	6-3
	6.5	PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1976 TO 1981	6-4
	6.6	PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981	6-4
	6.7	PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981	6-4
	6.8	PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1971 TO 1981	6-4
SECTION 07		GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES	
	7.1	SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1976-77	7-1
	7.2	FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1978 TO 1980	7-2
	7.3	PAYMENTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR FEDERAL REVENUE SHARING, AS AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: 1972 TO 1982	7-3
	7.4	PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1978 TO 1982	7-3
	7.5	PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1978 TO 1982	7-4
SECTION 08		SOCIAL INSURANCE AND WELFARE	
	8.1	SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1975 AND DECEMBER 1980	8-1
	8.2	HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1976 AND 1981	8-1
	8.3	SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS: FISCAL YEARS 1977, 1981, 1982	8-2
	8.4	OLD AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980	8-3
	8.5	OLD AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980	8-4
	8.6	ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1976 TO 1981	8-5
	8.7	SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1979, 1980, 1981	8-5
	8.8	AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID), STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982	8-6
	8.9	HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS: STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982	8-6

		PAGE
SECTION 09	AGRICULTURE	
9.1	ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1980 AND 1970	9-1
9.2	FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1974	9-1
9.3	FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1974	9-2
9.4	LAND USE, FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978 AND 1974	9-2
9.5	SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES, FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978	9-3
9.6	FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1978	9-3
9.7	ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1981, 1980, 1979	9-3
9.8	COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981, 1980, 1979	9-4
9.9	TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1982, 1981, 1980, 1979	9-4
SECTION 10	BUSINESS ENTERPRISE, TRADE AND SERVICES	
10.1	RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972	10-1
10.2	RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1972	10-1
10.3	WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972	10-2
10.4	SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972	10-2
10.5	SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS, BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1972	10-3
10.6	EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1981	10-4
10.7	BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1978 - 1982	10-5
10.8	BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1982	10-5
APPENDIX A	GUIDE TO SOURCES OF INFORMATION (NOT LISTED IN THE TABLES)	A-1
APPENDIX B	NOTES AND DEFINITIONS	B-1

- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
CARTER	3,342	1,799	0.5	-8.0	-21.5	1,956	2,493	2,798	3,280

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
CARTER	0	0.0	...	...	1,799	-8.0	-21.5	620

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
CARTER	651	1.2	-14.6	446	461	564	142	130	113

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT
TABLE 1.2 IBID
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
CARTER	1,799	224	329	244	208	215	211	178	121	69	34.9
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
CARTER	1,956	351	347	213	210	224	242	184	117	68	33.2
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
CARTER	2,493	556	458	287	292	306	245	179	122	48	28.3
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
CARTER	100.0	12.5	18.3	13.6	11.6	12.0	11.7	9.9	6.7	3.8	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
CARTER	100.0	17.9	17.7	10.9	10.7	11.5	12.4	9.4	6.0	3.5	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
CARTER	100.0	22.3	18.4	11.5	11.7	12.3	9.8	7.2	4.9	1.9	...

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1980 AND 1970

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
						*NET MIGRATION	
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	NUMBER	PERCENT
1,799	1,956	-157	-8.0	257	210	-204	-10

- TABLE 1.6 -
POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1980 AND 1970

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	1,799	100.0	1,956	100.0	-8.0
URBAN	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
RURAL	1,799	100.0	1,956	100.0	-8.0
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	620	34.5	663	33.9	-6.5
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS	1,179	65.5	1,293	66.1	-8.8

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1980 AND 1970

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	1,799	100.0	1,956	100.0	-8.0
WHITE	1,792	99.6	1,947	99.5	-8.0
NON-WHITE	7	0.4	9	0.5	-22.2
INDIAN	6	0.3	3	0.2	100.0
OTHER	1	0.1	6	0.3	-83.3

*NET MIGRATION = NET CHANGE - BIRTHS + DEATHS

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970 COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.7 IBID

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1980 AND 1970

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	1,799	100.0	1,956	100.0	-8.0
UNDER 5	113	6.3	149	7.6	-24.2
5 TO 17	386	21.5	504	25.8	-23.4
18 TO 59	932	51.8	934	47.8	-0.2
60 TO 64	95	5.3	102	5.2	-6.9
65 AND OVER	273	15.2	267	13.7	2.2
5 YEARS OLD	25	1.4	32	1.6	-21.9
18 YEARS OLD	36	2.0	27	1.4	33.3
UNDER 15	381	21.2	549	28.1	-30.6
MEDIAN AGE	34.9	...	33.2	...	5.1
MALE, ALL AGES	919	100.0	1,017	100.0	-9.6
UNDER 5	58	6.3	75	7.4	-22.7
5 TO 17	189	20.6	264	26.0	-28.4
18 TO 59	502	54.6	494	48.6	1.6
60 TO 64	43	4.7	53	5.2	-18.9
65 AND OVER	127	13.8	131	12.9	-3.1
5 YEARS OLD	9	1.0	16	1.6	-43.8
18 YEARS OLD	20	2.2	17	1.7	17.6
UNDER 15	188	20.5	281	27.6	-33.1
MEDIAN AGE	34.1	...	33.2	...	2.7
FEMALE, ALL AGES	880	100.0	939	100.0	-6.3
UNDER 5	55	6.3	74	7.9	-25.7
5 TO 17	197	22.4	240	25.6	-17.9
18 TO 59	430	48.9	440	46.9	-2.3
60 TO 64	52	5.9	49	5.2	6.1
65 AND OVER	146	16.6	136	14.5	7.4
5 YEARS OLD	16	1.8	16	1.7	0.0
18 YEARS OLD	16	1.8	10	1.1	60.0
UNDER 15	193	21.9	268	28.5	-28.0
MEDIAN AGE	35.7	...	33.2	...	7.5

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1980 AND 1970

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	651	643	1.2
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	249	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	142	130	9.2
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	89	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.74	3.00	-8.7
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	501	503	-0.4
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	446	461	-3.3
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	31	30	3.3
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.23	3.48	-7.2

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1, -- 1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1971	PROJECTIONS 1990	2000
MONTANA	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	749,000	737,000	727,000	719,000	711,000	860,000	936,000
CARTER	1,800	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,700	1,500

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*HOUSEHOLD: ALL PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A GROUP OF ROOMS OR A SINGLE ROOM, WHICH CONSTITUTES A HOUSING UNIT WHEN IT IS OCCUPIED AS SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS

**FAMILY: HOUSEHOLD HEAD AND ONE OR MORE OTHER PERSONS LIVING IN SAME HOUSEHOLD WHO ARE RELATED TO THE HEAD

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. MONTANA DEPT OF ADMINISTRATION, RESEARCH & STATISTICAL SERVICES BUREAU, REVISED COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT 1981

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
CARTER	1,397	15.6	15	109	29	39	4	22

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1979 TO 1981
(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1981 NO. OF OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1980 NO. OF OFFENSES	1980 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1979 NO. OF OFFENSES	1979 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	35,872	45.3	36,791	46.8	34,880	44.4
CARTER	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1980

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	*RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	*RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	*RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	BEDS NUMBER	*RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	BEDS NUMBER	*RATE
MONTANA	1,050	133.5	465	59.1	8,869	1,127.4	61	3,405	432.8	93	5,891	748.8
CARTER	2	111.2	0	0.0	20	1,111.7	1	16	889.4	1	21	1,167.3

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1980

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
CARTER	25	120.0	16	0	10	5
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
CARTER	33	30.3	19	0	11	5
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
CARTER	53	0.0	27	2	15	6

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1980, 1970, 1960; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970	1960	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	18.0	18.1	17.9	17.3	17.5	16.7	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.9	8.7	9.5	9.7
CARTER	16.5	13.9	14.1	10.0	10.6	16.1	14.2	16.9	21.3	10.0	8.9	11.8	10.0	10.0	13.9	10.5	9.7	10.8

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.5 IBID

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	1,792	1,988
BORN IN MONTANA	1,026	1,047
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	762	873
PERCENT OF TOTAL	42.5	43.9
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	4	15
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	53

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1971 TO 1981
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1981	28	107.1	17	0	20	1
1980	25	120.0	16	0	10	5
1979	24	166.7	20	1	14	7
1978	19	105.3	19	0	15	2
1977	19	105.3	18	0	6	2
1976	29	34.5	25	0	18	3
1975	27	111.1	20	0	7	5
1974	29	34.5	23	2	8	1
1973	23	43.5	21	0	7	2
1972	24	125.0	25	0	6	6
1971	30	100.0	20	1	9	1

...NOT APPLICABLE

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1971 TO 1981
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1981	6	352.9	1	58.8	4	235.3	0	0.0
1980	7	389.1	3	166.8	1	55.6	2	111.2
1979	8	470.6	1	58.8	2	117.6	4	235.3
1978	2	105.3	1	52.6	1	52.6	1	52.6
1977	6	333.3	2	111.1	4	222.2	1	55.6
1976	8	444.4	4	222.2	1	55.6	3	166.7
1975	7	368.4	4	210.5	1	52.6	2	105.3
1974	7	368.4	3	157.9	1	52.6	2	105.3
1973	10	555.6	5	277.8	2	111.1	0	0.0
1972	8	421.1	4	210.5	0	0.0	1	52.6
1971	6	315.8	3	157.9	1	52.6	1	52.6

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	731	156	123	282	170	687	130	111	248	198
NEVER MARRIED	206	126	39	27	14	108	92	9	5	2
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	465	29	79	229	128	461	38	96	223	104
SEPARATED	4	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	1	0
WIDOWED	22	0	0	3	19	94	0	2	8	84
DIVORCED	34	1	4	21	8	23	0	4	11	8

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	- - PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - - TOTAL	PERCENT COMPLETING 11 YEARS OR LESS	PERCENT COMPLETING 12 YEARS OR MORE	PERCENT COMPLETING 16 YEARS OR MORE	- - - - - PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - - - - - TOTAL	LESS THAN 8 YEARS	PERCENT COMPLETING 11 YEARS OR LESS	PERCENT COMPLETING 12 YEARS OR MORE	PERCENT COMPLETING 16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	NA	25.6	74.4	17.5	NA
CARTER	1,296	27.8	72.2	12.0	1,132	NA	29.6	70.4	12.5	NA
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
CARTER	1,303*	40.1	59.9	4.5	1,148	3.6	39.7	60.3	5.1	12.3

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	- ENROLLED - AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	- - CIVILIAN PERSONS - - NOT ENROLLED - HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES EMPLOYED	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES NOT EMPLOYED	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES NOT IN LABOR FORCE	NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES EMPLOYED	NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES NOT EMPLOYED	NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
CARTER	151	0	74.8	19	0	10	2	0	7

NA NOT AVAILABLE
*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
CARTER	1,735	22.5	0	236	148	7	0	0	0	0

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

ITEM	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - - 1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	357	351	339	319	297	281
KINDERGARTEN	22	17	19	15	17	24
FIRST GRADE	24	28	23	19	18	14
SECOND GRADE	25	27	27	22	18	19
THIRD GRADE	35	28	21	27	19	17
FOURTH GRADE	22	32	27	20	26	21
FIFTH GRADE	33	23	31	28	22	28
SIXTH GRADE	27	34	22	26	27	21
SEVENTH GRADE	27	27	36	22	25	26
EIGHTH GRADE	37	31	26	35	24	26
NINTH GRADE	35	27	27	24	29	20
TENTH GRADE	24	34	32	25	24	25
ELEVENTH GRADE	29	23	34	29	27	26
TWELFTH GRADE	28	28	23	34	29	26
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	0	0	0	0	0	0

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1975-76 THROUGH 1981-82

	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	356	357	351	339	319	297	281
KINDERCARTEN	15	22	17	19	15	17	24
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	250	230	230	213	199	179	172
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	98	116	112	116	112	109	97
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	32	29	29	27	22	20	24
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	11.1	12.3	12.1	12.6	14.5	14.9	11.7

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDCETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1976-77 THROUCH 1981-82

	1976-77 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1977-78 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1978-79 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	555,722	602,980	628,524	711,600	814,692	845,761
SPECIAL EDUCATION	0	3,000	0	52,041	43,903	42,656
NET CENERAL FUND REVENUE	555,722	599,980	628,524	659,559	770,789	803,105
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	339,417	363,561	372,898	383,266	405,318	477,752
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	83,422	89,200	91,768	95,816	101,329	119,438
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	132,883	147,218	163,857	180,477	264,142	205,915
**ANB (PUPILS)	368	375	365	352	335	315
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	1,510	1,600	1,722	1,874	2,301	2,550

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERCARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONCING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS (SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA)
TABLE 3.6 IBID

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	1980 HOUSING UNITS	URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL	URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 HOUSING UNITS	RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
CARTER	0	0.0	0.0	NA	795	4.5	NA	313

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	*HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	**RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
CARTER	775	651	81.1	6	1.1	21	14.6
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
CARTER	747	643	74.8	5	1.0	8	4.7
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
CARTER	846	753	71.6	8	1.5	28	11.6

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE
**VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE; 1960, V.1, PT 28

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
CARTER	776	69.6	15.2	15.2	27.1	51.5	21.5
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
CARTER	721	85.4	4.4	10.1	15.0	38.5	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOL.)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOL.)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
CARTER	651	5.0	2.4	3.8	18,400	102
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
CARTER	643	4.7	2.5	16.8	7,200	49

...NOT APPLICABLE

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.4 IBID

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	775	747	651	643	123	162
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	734	582	626	535	116	126
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	41	165	25	108	7	36
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	24	94	14	61	2	18
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	1	NA	0	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	627	568	119	132
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	19	57	2	23
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	5	18	2	7

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	776	721	651	623	123	137
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	540	616	470	524	74	110
2 UNIT	25	20	17	20	9	15
3 AND 4 UNITS	0	6	0	0	0	0
5 OR MORE UNITS	93	6	67	6	23	6
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	118	73	97	73	17	6
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	44	...	37	...	13	...
1975 TO 1978	53	...	51	...	0	...
1970 TO 1974	70	...	61	...	6	...
1960 TO 1969	126	157	109	139	9	14
1950 TO 1959	113	109	88	109	23	27
1940 TO 1949	78	76	59	70	10	9
1939 OR EARLIER	292	379	246	305	62	87

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.6 IBID

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	155	155
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	36	36
$10,000 TO $14,999	24	24
$15,000 TO $19,999	24	24
$20,000 TO $24,999	18	18
$25,000 TO $29,999	18	18
$30,000 TO $34,999	9	9
$35,000 TO $39,999	3	3
$40,000 TO $49,999	7	7
$50,000 TO $64,999	13	13
$65,000 TO $79,999	2	2
$80,000 TO $99,999	1	1
$100,000 TO $149,999	0	0
$150,000 OR MORE	0	0
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	22,742	22,742

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	86	86
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	3	3
$60 TO $119	9	9
$120 TO $169	11	11
$170 TO $199	6	6
$200 TO $249	13	13
$250 TO $299	9	9
$300 TO $399	0	0
$400 OR MORE	4	4
NO CASH RENT	31	31
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	193	193

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.8 IBIO

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	156	NA
WITH A MORTGAGE	37	NA
LESS THAN $100	2	NA
$100 TO $149	2	NA
$150 TO $199	13	NA
$200 TO $249	1	NA
$250 TO $299	12	NA
$300 TO $399	4	NA
$400 TO $499	2	NA
$500 TO $599	0	NA
$600 TO $749	1	NA
$750 OR MORE	0	NA
MEDIAN (DOL.)	252	NA
NOT MORTGAGED	119	NA
LESS THAN $50	0	NA
$50 TO $74	13	NA
$75 TO $99	38	NA
$100 TO $124	27	NA
$125 TO $149	17	NA
$150 TO $199	18	NA
$200 TO $249	6	NA
$250 OR MORE	0	NA
MEDIAN (DOL.)	108	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	651	100.0	725	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	6	0.9	38	5.2
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	416	63.9	447	61.7
ELECTRICITY	53	8.1	20	2.8
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	63	9.7	220	30.3
COAL OR COKE	18	2.8	0	0.0
WOOD	93	14.3	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	2	0.3	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	4	0.6	0	0.0
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	274	42.1	343	47.3
ELECTRICITY	344	52.8	303	41.8
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	9	1.4	21	2.9
OTHER FUEL	2	0.3	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	18	2.8	58	8.0
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	4	0.6	19	2.6
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	355	54.5	465	64.1
ELECTRICITY	281	43.2	241	33.2
OTHER FUEL	11	1.7	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		
			EMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
CARTER	1,397	860	851	9	1.0	676	281	277	4	1.4
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
CARTER	1,388	825	805	20	2.4	678	229	229	0	0.0

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY NOT IN LABOR FORCE		NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
		IN LABOR FORCE	PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING			
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
CARTER	1,124	71	33	15	1,005	0	1,124

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	851	277
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	43	NA
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	68	NA
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	9	NA
SALES	32	NA
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	59	NA
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	2	NA
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	4	NA
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	53	NA
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	493	NA
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	62	NA
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	0	NA
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	8	NA
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	18	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	851	277
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	503	NA
CONSTRUCTION	43	NA
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	0	NA
DURABLE GOODS	0	NA
TRANSPORTATION	12	NA
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	12	NA
WHOLESALE TRADE	8	NA
RETAIL TRADE	68	NA
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	27	NA
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	15	NA
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	10	NA
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	28	NA
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	65	NA
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	12	NA
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	48	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1981
(REVISED TO 1981 BENCHMARKS)

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1981	879	16	1.8	6.9	7.6
1980	900	53	5.9	6.1	7.1
1979	912	71	7.8	5.1	5.8
1978	919	73	7.9	6.0	6.0
1977	856	27	3.2	6.4	7.0
1976	924	15	1.6	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS

**UNEMPLOYED EXPRESSED AS PERCENTAGE OF THE LABOR FORCE

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1982

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
CARTER	248	49.2	97	37.1	151	57.0
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
CARTER	294	31.6	146	19.2	148	43.9

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	2.5	4.7	4.1	4.0	0.5	3.8	3.4	5.6	2.4	-1.2	0.8	31.3
CARTER	3.2	-1.7	-1.2	4.9	-7.2	-2.0	-5.3	0.3	7.2	2.8	5.1	1.9

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE), DERIVED

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	800	785	777	816	829	856
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	393	372	373	400	411	432
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	407	413	404	416	418	424
FARM	327	329	327	329	329	333
NON-FARM	80	84	77	87	89	91
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	89	76	76	90	86	86
NON-FARM	304	296	297	310	325	346
PRIVATE	170	167	168	169	182	206
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	(D)	18	17	18	21	22
MINING	0	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	11
CONSTRUCTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MANUFACTURING	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
NON-DURABLE GOODS	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
DURABLE GOODS	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	31	30	26	27	30	31
WHOLESALE TRADE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
RETAIL TRADE	29	33	38	44	48	55
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	(D)	(D)	12	12	13	(D)
SERVICES	50	43	44	44	46	49
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	134	129	129	141	143	140
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	16	16	17	17	16	15
FEDERAL, MILITARY	13	12	11	11	11	11
STATE AND LOCAL	105	101	101	113	116	114

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1979, 1969, AND 1959
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
CARTER	498	98	105	80	125	75	15	12,821	54
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
CARTER	495	151	134	90	85	31	4	8,607	12
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
CARTER	633	371	179	62	16	5*	NA	4,199	49
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
CARTER	100.0	19.7	21.1	16.1	25.1	15.1	3.0	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
CARTER	100.0	30.5	27.1	18.2	17.2	6.3	0.8	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
CARTER	100.0	58.6	28.3	9.8	2.5	0.8*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT.28

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1979 AND 1969
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
CARTER	498	102	37	74	15.7	1,782	25.0	34.7	256	12.5
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
CARTER	495	70	18	47	18.6	1,968	17.5	23.5	239	25.9

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
CARTER	644	13,933	531	13,633	299	2,277	190	3,738	9	1,557	77	4,274

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.

**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	2,966	3,416	6,858	6,999	7,291	6,579
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	2,751	2,918	3,115	3,591	4,019	4,563
OTHER LABOR INCOME	198	228	233	259	293	353
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	17	270	3,510	3,149	2,979	1,663
FARM	-767	-624	2,638	2,081	2,059	658
NONFARM	784	894	872	1,068	920	1,005
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	56	238	3,567	3,216	3,330	1,965
NONFARM	2,910	3,178	3,291	3,783	3,961	4,614
PRIVATE	2,094	2,307	2,356	2,714	2,834	3,389
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	(D)	154	135	136	144	162
MINING	141	135	(L)	147	170	372
CONSTRUCTION	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
MANUFACTURING	53	50	52	53	(L)	(L)
NON-DURABLE GOODS	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
DURABLE GOODS	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	523	641	679	856	909	1,041
WHOLESALE TRADE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
RETAIL TRADE	282	297	347	412	426	481
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	(D)	(D)	231	259	266	(D)
SERVICES	446	453	506	510	549	544
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	816	871	935	1,069	1,127	1,225
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	153	157	187	196	190	194
FEDERAL, MILITARY	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
STATE AND LOCAL	637	689	721	845	906	993
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	2,925	3,385	6,846	6,988	7,333	6,626
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	2,143	2,344	2,880	3,451	4,184	5,101
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	1,234	1,309	1,473	1,537	1,827	2,100
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	6,302	7,038	11,199	11,976	13,344	13,827
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	3,336	3,734	5,989	6,598	7,446	8,148

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1972 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MONTANA	3,319,082	3,411,513	3,720,877	3,706,770	3,703,930	3,835,268
CARTER	4,785	5,052	7,511	7,370	7,446	7,109

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	0.9	12.9	11.4	-1.7	0.6	2.4	2.8	9.1	-0.4	-0.1	3.5	47.2
CARTER	-23.3	45.1	37.5	-38.2	-27.6	-9.0	5.6	48.7	-1.9	1.0	-4.5	20.8

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	5.2	17.0	17.7	8.2	8.3	7.7	8.7	16.7	8.6	10.2	12.4	196.6
CARTER	-20.0	50.3	45.4	-32.0	-22.1	-4.2	11.7	59.1	6.9	11.4	3.6	143.4

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MONTANA	84.9	90.6	95.0	93.3	92.8	90.5	88.2	91.0	88.2	88.8	89.7
CARTER	71.9	98.8	130.3	81.6	58.6	52.4	53.5	77.0	76.2	78.5	77.6

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100), AS PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS (MAGNETIC TAPE) DERIVED

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1976-77

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1972 TO 1977	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	2,242	106.1	1,180
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	273	115.0	144
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	55	...	29
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	218	71.7	115
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	1,969	104.9	1,036
TAXES	1,903	113.1	1,002
PROPERTY	1,877	118.0	988
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	66	-2.9	35
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	1,391	64.8	732
CAPITAL OUTLAY	105	41.9	55
OTHER	1,286	67.0	677
EDUCATION SERVICES	713	47.6	375
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	67	737.5	35
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	48	4,700.0	25
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	144	29.7	76
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	64	128.6	34
OTHER	5	...	3
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	3	...	2
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	96	174.3	51
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	0	...	0
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	84	86.7	44
OTHER	50	-30.6	26
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	3	-78.6	2
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	114	142.6	60
UTILITY REVENUE	17	...	9
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	11	...	6
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	6	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	84	-73.4	44
LONG-TERM	84	-73.4	44
LOCAL SCHOOLS	0	-100.0	0
OTHER	84	-46.8	44

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1977

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1972, 1977. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1978 TO 1980
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1980 STATE TOTAL	1980 *COUNTY AMT.	1980 COUNTY RANK	1979 STATE TOTAL	1979 *COUNTY AMT.	1978 STATE TOTAL	1978 *COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS AND GRANTS	1,802,445	5,414	47	1,753,966	4,488	1,662,926	6,047
GRANT OUTLAYS	459,886	983	44	408,963	982	371,407	2,337
OTHER FEDERAL OUTLAYS	1,342,559	4,432	47	1,345,003	3,506	1,291,519	3,710
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE	271,963	2,153	38	361,605	1,727	382,631	2,189
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE	9,531	6	49	15,396	0	12,078	0
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	179,892	28	46	193,434	27	171,707	19
***DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION	54,936	40	44	...	...	...	...
DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY	38,551	0		41,747	0	51,485	0
***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	587,620	1,417	50	...	...	...	...
***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE	...	...	...	554,168	1,286	512,883	1,225
**DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	21,759	0		18,659	0	11,167	0
DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR	134,821	995	23	128,925	821	108,964	644
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE	4,588	0		4,686	0	5,047	0
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR	49,821	17	50	64,046	15	48,038	22
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	115,550	1	52	79,217	1	101,168	1,444
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY	35,899	63	50	33,272	60	35,320	58
ACTION	1,118	1		1,142	0	894	0
***CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION	...	...	...	...	...	40,542	121
COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMINISTRATION	8,757	0		6,422	1	4,170	0
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	24,350	0		22,371	0	7,820	0
GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION	8,827	0		8,002	0	7,183	0
***OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT	54,376	108	50	46,242	92	...	...
POSTAL SERVICE	62,082	467	36	52,964	343	48,736	184
RAILROAD RETIREMENT BOARD	43,939	13	53	38,008	12	35,099	9
SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	12,645	0		4,069	0	2,960	0
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	78,421	105	52	77,307	104	72,153	129
OTHER	3,001	0		2,284	0	2,881	0

...NOT APPLICABLE

*INCLUDES FUNDS REPORTED AT THE CITY LEVEL
**DATA FOR A NUMBER OF H.U.D. PROGRAMS WERE NOT REPORTED BY THE DEPT
***DEPT. OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, & WELFARE REDESIGNATED DEPT. OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES AND DEPT OF EDUCATION CREATED IN OCT. 1979; FUNCTIONS OF CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION TRANSFERRED TO OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT IN DEC. 1978

SOURCE: COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMIN., FEDERAL INFORMATION EXCHANGE, GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF FEDERAL FUNDS IN MONTANA, FISCAL YEAR (ANNUAL)

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: 1972 TO 1982

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
PAYMENTS RECEIVED (JAN 1972 - JAN 1983)	180,860,815	642,543	606,398	36,145	0

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1978 TO 1982

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
CARTER	6,518	100.0	40.4	20.1	11.8	10.6	17.1
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
CARTER	7,698	100.0	34.2	26.6	10.6	15.5	13.1
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
CARTER	8,941	100.0	28.9	47.8	26.0	12.2	11.1
1979							
MONTANA	1,621,952	100.0	42.3	28.9	3.8	17.3	11.5
CARTER	7,584	100.0	33.1	45.3	21.8	5.9	15.8
1978							
MONTANA	1,568,167	100.0	42.8	27.8	2.8	17.7	11.7
CARTER	7,175	100.0	36.0	38.7	16.7	8.2	17.2

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, QUARTERLY PAYMENT PUBLICATIONS
TABLE 7.4 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED)

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1978 TO 1982

ITEM		1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	81,518	87,819	125,305	112,621	98,807
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		39,063	45,935	49,721	45,504	39,797
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DEFICIENCY		0	0	857	3,855	0
HIGH SCHOOL DEFICIENCY		0	0	570	2,570	0
ELEMENTARY PERMISSIVE		0	0	0	2,318	12,067
HIGH SCHOOL PERMISSIVE		0	0	0	1,391	7,220
LIVESTOCK		42,455	41,884	74,157	56,983	39,723
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	416,848	491,370	577,565	537,508	443,993
GENERAL FUND		107,342	166,136	176,943	210,561	207,968
ROAD FUND		109,920	128,742	130,673	107,601	99,630
BRIDGE FUND		26,042	30,830	34,846	29,177	19,925
POOR FUND		61,932	37,116	78,334	45,756	27,940
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		5,982	571	3,642	0	0
COUNTY FAIR		9,766	11,561	13,068	11,376	9,963
COUNTY LIBRARY		7,813	8,678	5,813	4,372	6,642
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		16,170	16,242	10,140	15,168	12,369
HOSPITAL		0	13,129	0	0	0
PLANNING		0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH AND SANITARY		0	0	0	0	0
AIRPORT		13,021	0	714	3,213	458
OTHER		58,860	78,365	123,392	110,284	59,098
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	645,265	728,138	852,033	733,881	432,561
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		217,693	238,617	261,136	229,294	198,906
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		280,041	332,130	424,233	364,309	134,192
DISTRICT SCHOOL		147,531	157,391	166,664	140,278	99,463
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	231,792	253,314	202,817	222,275	161,798
*HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT		146,299	179,251	190,492	165,277	140,234
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		591	334	514	514	513
MISCELLANEOUS		84,902	73,729	11,811	56,484	21,051
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	33,028	31,289	36,315	25,781	28,421
GENERAL		33,028	31,289	36,315	25,781	28,421
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		0	0	0	0	0
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	1,408,451	1,591,930	1,794,035	1,632,066	1,165,580

*INCLUDES VO-TECH AND JUNIOR COLLEGE LEVIES

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1975 AND DECEMBER 1980

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -				- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -				
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
CARTER	327	190	17	51	69	91	59	7	14	11
DEC 1975										
MONTANA	108,746	56,963	7,835	14,265	29,683	19,165	11,464	1,764	2,689	3,248
CARTER	326	187	14	48	77	55	35	3	9	8

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1976 AND 1981

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1981						
MONTANA	96,605	95,802	94,102	111,549,901	77,132,208	34,417,693
CARTER	286	286	279	243,852	157,769	86,083
1976						
MONTANA	85,263	84,596	82,805	46,730,377	33,853,902	12,876,475
CARTER	286	285	278	187,514	145,538	41,976

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLES A AND B (UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1977, 1981, 1982

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE **ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	***AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	***AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1982							
*MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
CARTER	150,140	13,861	162	118,826	490	14,573	90
1981							
*MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
CARTER	110,221	9,940	149	77,201	386	14,768	97
1977							
*MONTANA	73,307,917	12,284,781	166	40,040,652	199	8,819,287	75
CARTER	NA	11,494	133	61,034	234	15,183	115

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES
**PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, TRANSIENT RELIEF, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE
***AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1977	END OF DEC. 1978	END OF DEC. 1979	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	322	354	333	327
RETIRED WORKERS	188	191	190	190
DISABLED WORKERS	18	22	19	17
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	49	56	49	48
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	27	37	28	21
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	40	48	47	51
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 65	70	98	76	NA
AGE 65 TO 71	113	107	105	NA
AGE 72 AND OVER	139	149	152	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER	NA	NA	NA	290
ADULT BENEFICIARIES BY SEX				
MALE	140	146	145	126*
FEMALE	155	171	160	164*

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*AGE/SEX DATA FOR 1980 AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE A (UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.5 -

OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1977 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1978 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1979 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	64	74	80	91
RETIRED WORKERS	42	46	52	59
DISABLED WORKERS	4	6	6	7
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	5	7	7	7
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	4	5	4	4
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	8	10	11	14
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 65	12	17	15	NA
AGE 65 AND OVER	52	57	65	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER	NA	NA	NA	82
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY SEX OF ADULT BENEFICIARIES				
MALE	33	38	43	42*
FEMALE	27	31	33	40*

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*BENEFITS PAID IN 1980 TO BENEFICIARIES BY SEX AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE B (UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.6 -

*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1976 TO 1981

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1981	265	228,935	265	146,826	259	82,109
1980	269	216,935	266	151,741	260	65,194
1979	266	135,439	264	87,057	259	48,382
1978	276	175,023	275	121,553	265	53,470
1977	266	167,120	265	120,397	258	46,723
1976	271	182,576	270	143,538	266	39,038
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1981	21	14,917	21	10,943	20	3,974
1980	19	43,535	19	35,040	18	8,495
1979	20	19,659	20	13,698	16	5,961
1978	21	7,404	21	6,952	18	452
1977	21	3,425	21	3,187	17	238
1976	15	4,938	15	2,000	12	2,938

- TABLE 8.7 -

**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1979, 1980, 1981

	RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	RECIPIENTS: AGED	RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1981	12	4	8	2	0	2
DECEMBER 1980	12	6	6	2	1	1
DECEMBER 1979	10	4	6	1	0	1

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.7 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.8 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DEC. (YEAR)

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	*MEDICAID AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1982	13,861	7	162	118,826	21	490
1981	9,940	5	149	77,201	17	386
1980	8,073	7	99	46,575	16	253
1979	7,610	7	90	56,634	20	236
1978	12,565	9	120	61,496	24	216
1977	11,494	7	133	61,034	21	234

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

FISCAL YEAR	AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1982	4	10	90	14,573
1981	2	11	97	14,768
1980	2	10	98	13,061
1979	2	7	117	11,413
1978	1	6	113	8,911
1977	1	10	115	15,183

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1980 AND 1970
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
CARTER	844	1,266	46.9	64.7

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	***ALL FARMS PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1978									
MONTANA	24,469	62,269,824	66.8	20,956	56,489,150	501,192	196	538,873	200
CARTER	345	1,566,046	73.9	318	1,530,072	487,349	110	520,216	110
1974									
MONTANA	23,324	62,158,351	66.7	20,177	56,731,193	298,070	112	318,305	113
CARTER	329	1,548,769	73.0	308	1,525,743	258,350	55	271,127	55

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR; FOR 1974 SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS WERE INCLUDED
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1978									
MONTANA	24,469	1,184,597	2,727	5,697	4,505	3,388	2,604	2,035	3,400
CARTER	345	17,475	44	125	64	44	30	11	25
1974									
MONTANA	23,324	1,033,239**	2,142	5,358	4,591	3,616	2,520	1,655	3,340
CARTER	329	11,138**	14	91	90	46	42	23	21

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1978								
MONTANA	16,056,893	54	1,412,941	37,908,171	1,111,145	40,134,918	2,029,904	791,167
CARTER	168,460	71	11,788	1,318,553	31,271	1,338,054	18,628	7,622
1974								
MONTANA	15,257,374	55	1,511,931	38,989,905	971,983	41,177,450	1,717,764	...
CARTER	133,473	72	9,168	1,351,692	31,410	1,370,924	5,356	...

... NOT APPLICABLE
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS
**1974 DATA INCLUDES SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES		FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES		COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES		HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES		ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES	
	*FARMS	($1,000)	*FARMS	($1,000)	*FARMS	($1,000)	*FARMS	($1,000)	*FARMS	($1,000)
MONTANA	8,808	155,897	14,243	108,779	11,938	64,701	10,768	69,877	20,984	88,868
CARTER	196	2,390	284	2,026	80	363	175	(D)	318	1,262

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1978
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION OF FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION			
					INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	20,956	50.0	77	42	16,664	2,219	1,994	79
CARTER	318	50.7	77	41	253	40	25	0

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM		1981	COUNTY RANK	1980	1979
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	21,961	35	22,266	20,975
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	17,018	35	17,580	18,350
CROPS		4,349	38	3,337	2,968
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		12,669	22	14,243	15,382
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	4,943	26	4,686	2,625
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		2,701	11	2,693	820
IMPUTED INCOME AND RENT RECEIVED		2,242	36	1,993	1,805

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAG. TAPE)

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM		1981	RANK	1980	RANK	1979	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY							
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES	(JAN. 1)	55,000	19	64,100	12	61,000	14
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS	(JAN. 1)	97,000	1	95,300	1	79,400	1
HOGS AND PIGS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	2,700	33	3,200	29
CHICKENS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	1,400	35	1,400	38
CROP PRODUCTION							
ALL WHEAT	(BUSHELS)	812,300	36	617,500	33	1,004,600	29
WINTER WHEAT		666,900	29	550,000	21	828,000	21
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM		144,000	34	67,500	39	172,000	27
BARLEY	(BUSHELS)	155,200	47	64,800	47	175,300	40
OATS	(BUSHELS)	67,600	26	44,800	27	75,000	30
ALL HAY	(TONS)	76,000	28	36,500	39	74,500	25
SUGARBEETS	(TONS)	0	...	0	...	0	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1982, 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1980 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1979 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	1,707,942	33	1,710,786	1,712,637	1,697,665
IRRIGATED	0	...	0	0	1,523
NON-IRRIGATED	252,429	38	269,043	264,989	259,287
GRAZING LAND	1,310,824	8	1,298,914	1,303,351	1,290,765
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	142,836	12	140,976	142,092	144,099
TIMBERLAND	1,853	30	1,853	2,205	1,991
IMPROVEMENTS	603,484	41	569,328	569,882	531,016

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, V. XVIII AND V. XIX, U.S.D.A. AND MONTANA DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE; COMPILED BY MONTANA CROP & LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE
TABLE 9.9 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - *NUMBER	**SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES SOLE PROPRIETOR- SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER- SHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - *NUMBER	**SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
CARTER	17	1,867	13	2	11	1,509	53	142	9.4	27
1972										
MONTANA	8,824	1,613,941	4,588	736	6,100	1,544,834	...	181,196	11.7	38,636
CARTER	20	1,385	11	0	11	1,150	54	117	10.2	39

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - - - 1977 - - - - - ALL ESTABLISH- MENTS (NUMBER)	CURRENT DOL. SALES ($1,000)	***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. SALES ($1,000)	**% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS.	- - 1972 - - ALL ESTABLISH- MENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
*TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	17	1,867	1,340	-3.2	20	1,385
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0
FOOD STORES	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	508
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	0	0	0	...	0	0
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	4	375	269	(D)	2	(D)
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	0	0	0	...	0	0
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	6	360	258	(D)	6	(D)
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	372

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*EXCLUDES NONEMPLOYER DIRECT SELLERS
**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
***1977 DOLLAR SALES DEFLATED USING IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)
SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.2

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
CARTER	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	0	0
1972								
MONTANA	1,796	1,573,097	92,250	12,555	1,409	1,070,173	387	502,924
CARTER	5	(D)	58	20	3	(D)	2	(D)

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - NUMBER	RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - NUMBER	RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
CARTER	21	212	20	0	3	(D)	...	(D)	(D)	(D)
1972										
MONTANA	6,778	235,844	4,872	468	2,789	198,806	...	59,483	29.9	12,928
CARTER	12	(D)	10	0	2	(D)	...	(D)	(D)	(D)

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS
**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1972

SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 CURRENT DOL. RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977 ***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. RECEIPTS ($1,000)	% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS.	1972 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1972 RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	21	212	152	(D)	12	(D)
HOTELS, MOTELS, TRAILERINC PARKS, CAMPS	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	(D)
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, CARAGES	5	96	69	(D)	1	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	5	62	45	(D)	2	(D)
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	3	12	9	(D)	3	(D)
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEGAL SERVICES	1	(D)	(D)	(D)**	0	0
ENGINEERINC, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYINC SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

... NOT APPLICABLE
NA NOT AVAILABLE
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE

*SALES, OCCUPANCY, ADMISSIONS & OTHER TAXES COLLECTED FROM CUSTOMERS INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
**GROSS RECEIPTS FROM SERVICES PROVIDED, WHETHER OR NOT PAYMENT WAS RECEIVED IN 1972; IN 1977 PAYMENTS RECEIVED FOR SERVICE RENDERED, REGARDLESS OF WHEN SERVICES PROVIDED.
***1977 DOLLAR RECEIPTS DEFLATED USING IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1981

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING: MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE: TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	171	277	1,233	33	25	7	1	0
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	(A)	(D)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	7	10	71	4	4	0	0	0
MANUFACTURING	(A)	(D)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	22	68	250	3	1	2	0	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	(A)	(D)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	47	66	289	12	9	3	0	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	(A)	(D)	(D)	3	2	1	0	0
SERVICES	(B)	(D)	(D)	4	3	0	1	0
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	(B)	(D)	(D)	2	1	1	0	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999
*EXCLUDES COVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1981, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1978 - 1982

ITEM		JUNE 30 - - 1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	14,674	14,148	12,315	11,437	9,339
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	9,137	7,319	7,682	7,940	5,884
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		5.9	6.9	8.8	9.4	6.7
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	do	70.6	65.4	69.8	69.7	70.2
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	do	13.3	13.2	9.3	8.1	10.1
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	do	10.0	13.8	11.9	12.7	12.9
ALL OTHER LOANS	do	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	5,537	6,829	4,633	3,497	3,455
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	13,038	12,572	11,103	10,575	8,564
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	13,038	12,572	11,103	10,275	8,564
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	1,634	1,945	2,325	2,541	2,617
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	11,404	10,627	8,778	7,734	5,947
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	0	0	0	300	0
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	1,636	1,576	1,212	862	775

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1982

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	165	55.2	65.4	79.7
CARTER	1	62.3	70.1	87.5

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME
**EXCEPT LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPE SUBSCRIPTION
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

APPENDIX A

Guide to Sources of Information (not listed in the tables).

- American Statistics Index. Congressional Information Services, Inc., 7101 Wisconsin Ave., Suite 900, Washington, D.C. 20014
  Annual, with monthly supplements. A comprehensive guide to data collected by the Federal Government.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1981. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1980 and 1981, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1977 Economic Censuses, the 1977 Census of Governments, and the 1978 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1977. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Users' Guide. Part A. Text. Part B. Glossary. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 data. The Guide deals with such topics as questions asked in the census, the data products available to users, and assistance offered by the Census Bureau and other organizations. It also helps readers understand the many terms they will encounter in working with the data.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly) and Montana Employment and Labor Force (quarterly). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor and Industry.

- Editor & Publisher Market Guide. Editor & Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, N.Y. 10022.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted market survey data for states, leading counties, and leading cities.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Montana in Maps 1974. Taylor, Robert L. and others. Endowment and Research Foundation at Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717. For sale by Big Sky Books, Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717.
  Maps showing the physical and cultural geography of Montana.

A P P E N D I X B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the profile tables. Data users can find much additional information in the source documents listed at the bottom of each page of the profiles.

Agriculture Statistics: In Section 9, census data totals for 1978 at the state level are not directly comparable with totals for 1974, as they include data for farm operations represented on the mail list plus estimates from the direct enumeration sample for farms not represented on the mail list. County level data are generally comparable.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census county division boundaries were changed and comparable 1970 data may not be available.

The portion of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is not included in any county and therefore is shown for census purposes as a county equivalent. However, in the 1980 census an incorrect tabulation placed 209 persons and 108 housing units in Yellowstone National Park instead of Park County. Since tabulations of detailed characteristics of these persons and households will not be corrected, a separate profile "Yellowstone National Park" is provided to help data users analyze Park County data.

Establishment: For census purposes an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted of where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Income (Imputed): The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the value of home consumption, gross rental value of farm dwellings, and receipts from non production farm-related sources and from custom work.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5, 6.6, 10.2, and 10.5 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product of group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: Estimates of net migration, or the difference between net change and natural increase, were derived using births and deaths in 1970 through 1979. See Tables 1.5, 2.4, and 2.7.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation is located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (UA's) and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside UA's. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the increase or decrease of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.